

Great Parks Forever



Financial Statements

December 31, 2022

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Directors
Great Parks Forever

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Great Parks Forever (a nonprofit organization), a component unit of Great Parks of Hamilton County, which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2022, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Organization as of December 31, 2022, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Organization and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated April 17, 2023, on our consideration of the Organization's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Great Parks Forever's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Plattenburg & Associates, Inc.

Plattenburg & Associates, Inc.

Cincinnati, Ohio

April 17, 2023

GREAT PARKS FOREVER
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION
December 31, 2022

	<u>2022</u>
ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$370,219
Investments	9,727,879
Beneficial interest in perpetual trust	<u>1,320,641</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u><u>\$11,418,739</u></u>
 LIABILITIES	
 TOTAL LIABILITIES	 <u>\$0</u>
 NET ASSETS	
Without donor restrictions	8,797,085
With donor restrictions	<u>2,621,654</u>
TOTAL NET ASSETS	<u>11,418,739</u>
 TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	 <u><u>\$11,418,739</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

GREAT PARKS FOREVER
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
REVENUES, GAINS, & OTHER SUPPORT			
Contributions Received	\$15,039	\$153,045	\$168,084
Grants Received	73,442	850,870	924,312
Nonfinancial contributions	101,431	0	101,431
Investment Income (Loss), net	(1,610,960)	105,602	(1,505,358)
Sponsorships	47,450	0	47,450
Other Income	5,333	0	5,333
Net Assets Released from Restrictions:			
Satisfaction of Program Restrictions	214,869	(214,869)	0
 TOTAL REVENUES, GAINS, & OTHER SUPPORT	 (1,153,396)	 894,648	 (258,748)
EXPENSES			
Great Parks of Hamilton County Support	214,964	0	214,964
Nonfinancial Expenses	101,431	0	101,431
Services and Professional Fees	349,776	0	349,776
Advertising Fees	2,292	0	2,292
Supplies, Printing, and Postage	9,688	0	9,688
Insurance	1,281	0	1,281
Software Licenses and Support	9,748	0	9,748
Miscellaneous	50,251	0	50,251
 TOTAL EXPENSES	 739,431	 0	 739,431
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS FROM OPERATIONS	(1,892,827)	894,648	(998,179)
NON-OPERATING INCOME (LOSS)			
Change in value of perpetual trust	0	(457,639)	(457,639)
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	(1,892,827)	437,009	(1,455,818)
NET ASSETS, BEGINNING OF YEAR	10,689,912	2,184,645	12,874,557
NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR	\$8,797,085	\$2,621,654	\$11,418,739

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

GREAT PARKS FOREVER
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

	<u>2022</u>
Cash Flows From Operating Activities:	
Change in Net Assets	<u>(\$1,455,818)</u>
Adjustments To Reconcile Changes in Net Assets	
To Net Cash Provided (Used) By Operating Activities:	
Unrealized (gains) / losses on investments	1,740,762
Change in value of perpetual trust	<u>457,639</u>
Total Adjustments	<u>2,198,401</u>
Net Cash Provided (Used) By Operating Activities	<u>742,583</u>
Cash Flows From Investing Activities:	
Sale of investments	2,868,773
Purchase of investments	<u>(3,729,292)</u>
Net Cash Provided (Used) By Investing Activities	<u>(860,519)</u>
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(117,936)
Cash and Equivalents at Beginning of Year	<u>488,155</u>
Cash and Equivalents at End of Year	<u><u>\$370,219</u></u>
Schedule of noncash activities:	
Nonfinancial contributions	\$101,431

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

Great Parks Forever
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2022

Note 1 - Description of the Organization

Great Parks Forever's (the Organization) financial statements have been prepared on an accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The Organization is a not-for-profit organization established in accordance with Section 501 (c) (3) of the Internal Revenue Code. The Organization operates under a Board of Directors with twelve members. The Organization was formed with the sole purpose of assisting Great Parks of Hamilton County in protecting and enhancing regional park land and providing outstanding outdoor recreation and nature education services.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Financial Statement Presentation

The Organization has adopted the provisions of FASB Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) No. 958 *Not-for-Profit Entities*. Under ASC No. 958 the Organization is required to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to two classes of net assets as follows:

Without Donor Restrictions

Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions (donors include other types of contributors, including makers of certain grants).

With Donor Restrictions

Net assets that are subject to donor-imposed restrictions (donors include other types of contributors, including makers of certain grants).

When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction expires or purpose restriction is accomplished, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the Statement of Activities as net assets released from restrictions.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Organization considers all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

Investments

The Organization reports investments in accordance with ASC No. 958-320, *Accounting for Certain Investments Held by Not-for-Profit Organizations*. Investments in marketable securities with readily determined fair values and all investments in debt securities are reported at their fair values in the Statement of Net Assets. Unrealized gains and losses are included in the change in net assets. Investments of the net assets without donor restrictions and net assets with donor restrictions are pooled for making investment transactions and are carried at fair value. Interest and dividend income, as well as realized and unrealized gains and losses, are allocated to each net asset class.

Contributions Receivable

Contributions received, including unconditional promises to give, are recognized as revenue by net asset class when the donor's commitment is received. Unconditional promises are recognized at the estimated present value of the future cash flows, net of allowances. Unconditional promises designated for future periods or restricted by the donor for specific purposes are reported as restricted

Great Parks Forever
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2022

support. However, if a restriction is fulfilled in the same time period in which the contribution is received, the Organization reports the support as without donor restrictions. Conditional promises are recognized when the donor conditions are substantially met.

For unconditional promises to give noncash assets, the Organization records the fair value of the underlying asset at the date of initial recognition as contributions receivable. Subsequent changes in fair value of such noncash assets after the date of initial recognition are recorded as adjustments to contributions receivable and as contribution revenue by either increasing or decreasing the net asset class in which the original contribution was recorded. This could result in negative contribution revenue being reported.

Prepaid Expenses

Certain payments to vendors for fundraising activities reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid expenses.

Deferred Revenue

Deferred revenue results from various fundraising activities. It represents amounts received from sponsors, vendors, and sales of admission tickets in advance. Deferred revenue is recognized as revenue in the period that the fundraising activity actually occurs.

Deferred revenue results when cash or other assets are received before donor conditions are substantially met.

Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and related notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

Note 3 – Investments

The various investments in fixed income securities, mutual funds and other investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market fluctuations, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in values of investment securities could occur in the near term and those changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the financial statements.

The Organization determines the fair market values of its financial instruments based on the fair value hierarchy established ASC No. 820, *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*, which requires an entity to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs when measuring fair value. Observable inputs are inputs that reflect the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability developed based on market data obtained from sources independent of the reporting entity. Unobservable inputs are inputs that reflect the Organization's own assumptions based on market data and on assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability developed based on the best information available in the circumstances. The Standard describes three levels within its hierarchy that may be used to measure fair value:

Great Parks Forever
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2022

Level 1 Inputs: Quoted prices (unadjusted) for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the entity has the ability to access as of the measurement date.

Level 2 Inputs: Significant other observable inputs other than Level 1 quoted prices such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data.

Level 3 Inputs: Significant unobservable inputs that reflect a reporting entity's own assumptions about the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing an asset or liability.

The fair value of investments held by the Organization at December 31, 2022 is summarized as follows:

Investment Type	Quoted Prices In Active Markets For Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
Common Stock	\$2,919,446	\$0	\$0
US Treasuries/Agency Securities	1,039,713	0	0
Corporate Bonds	0	1,407,599	0
Municipal Bonds	68,098	0	0
Exchange Traded Funds	85,392	0	0
Mutual Funds - Equity Securities	3,283,416	0	0
Mutual Funds - Fixed Income	628,957	0	0
Certificate of Deposits	0	0	0
Other Investments	293,365	1,893	0
Total	\$8,318,387	\$1,409,492	\$0

Note 4 - Contributions Receivable

Unconditional promises to give are included in the financial statements as contributions receivable and contributions of the appropriate net asset category. Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected within one year are recorded at net realizable value. Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected in future years are recorded at the present value of their estimated future cash flows. The discount rate on those amounts is computed using a risk free interest rate applicable to the years in which the promises are to be received. The amortization of the discount is included in contribution revenue. For the year ended December 31, 2022 there were no unconditional promises that required amortization.

Unconditional promises to give noncash assets are reported as contributions receivable at fair value of the underlying asset at year end, if applicable.

Conditional promises to give are not included as support until conditions of those promises have been met. For the year ended December 31, 2022 there were no conditional promises.

There were no contributions receivable at December 31, 2022.

Great Parks Forever
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2022

Note 5 – Beneficial Interest in Perpetual Trust at Fair Value

The Organization is the beneficiary under a perpetual trust administered by an outside party. Under the terms of this trust, the Organization has the irrevocable right to receive income earned on the trust assets in perpetuity, but never receives the assets held in trust.

Due to the nature of the valuation inputs, the interest in perpetual trust is classified within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy. The estimated value of the expected future cash flows is \$1,320,641, which represents the fair value of the trust at December 31, 2022. Distributed earnings from the trust for 2022 was \$127,122.

The following table is a reconciliation of all assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis using quoted prices (unadjusted) for identical assets in active markets as fair value (Level 3) at December 31:

Balance, December 31, 2021	\$1,778,280
Change in value of trust	<u>(457,639)</u>
Balance, December 31, 2022	<u><u>\$1,320,641</u></u>

Note 6 - Net Assets with Donor Restrictions

Net assets with donor restrictions are available for the following purposes or periods:

Dog Park	\$ 20,296
Education Scholarships	743
Land Acquisition & Preservation	1,596,043 *
Legacy Tree	0
Legacy Beach	325
Park & Program Support	852,188
Volunteer Management	2,000
Volunteer Stewardship	1,000
Donor restricted endowment supporting dog parks - Mablottz	<u>149,059</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ 2,621,654</u></u>

* Includes Beneficial Interest in Perpetual Trust – see Note 5

Donor-Restricted Endowment Fund

The Organization's Mablottz endowment fund was established to support Great Parks of Hamilton County's dog parks. The original contribution to the endowment fund is a donor restriction that stipulates the original principal is to be held and invested by the Organization indefinitely, and income from the fund and future contributions are to be expended for dog parks. As required by generally accepted accounting principles, net assets associated with the endowment fund are classified and reported based on the existence of donor imposed restrictions.

Great Parks Forever
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2022

At December 31, 2022, the endowment fund is composed of the following:

Endowment fund balance	\$149,059
Amount required to be invested in perpetuity	(100,000)
Amount available for appropriation for dog park	<u>\$49,059</u>

Interpretation of UPMIFA: The Organization has interpreted the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act ("UPMIFA") as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary.

As a result of this interpretation, the Organization classifies as perpetual in nature (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified as perpetual in nature is classified as purpose or time restricted until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Organization in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by UPMIFA.

In accordance with UPMIFA, the Organization considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- a. The duration and preservation of the fund
- b. The purposes of the organization and the donor-restricted endowment fund
- c. General economic conditions
- d. The possible effect of inflation and deflation
- e. The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments
- f. Other resources of the organization
- g. The investment policies of the organization

Funds with Deficiencies: From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor or UPMIFA requires the Organization to retain as a fund of perpetual duration. The Organization had no such deficiencies as of December 31, 2022.

The changes in endowment net assets for the year ending December 31, 2022 are as follows:

Endowment net assets, January 1, 2021	\$170,678
Contributions	3,769
Investment return net	(25,290)
Amounts appropriated for expenditure	<u>(98)</u>
Endowment net assets, December 31, 2022	<u>\$149,059</u>

Great Parks Forever
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2022

Note 7 – Expense Disclosures

	<u>Program Activities</u>	<u>Supporting Activities</u>			
	<u>Parks Support</u>	<u>Management and General</u>	<u>Fund-Raising</u>	<u>Supporting Total</u>	<u>Total Expenses</u>
Great Parks of Hamilton County Support	\$214,964	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$214,964
Nonfinancial Expenses	0	60,859	40,572	101,431	101,431
Services and Professional Fees	0	186,391	163,385	349,776	349,776
Advertising Fees	0	0	2,292	2,292	2,292
Supplies, Printing, and Postage	0	675	9,013	9,688	9,688
Insurance	0	1,281	0	1,281	1,281
Software Licenses and Support	0	4,874	4,874	9,748	9,748
Misc Expense	0	12,563	37,688	50,251	50,251
Total Expenses	<u>\$214,964</u>	<u>\$266,643</u>	<u>\$257,824</u>	<u>\$524,467</u>	<u>\$739,431</u>

Some categories of expense are attributable to more than one activity and require allocation, applied on a consistent basis.

Other expenses are assigned directly to specific activities as expenditures are made.

Fundraising expenses that are related to special events (no events held in 2022) have been reported net on the statement of activities, if applicable.

Note 8 - Income Taxes

The Organization is a not-for-profit corporation as described in Section 501 (c) (3) of the Internal Revenue Code, and the organization is exempt from federal and state income taxes.

GAAP requires the evaluation of tax positions taken or expected to be taken in the course of preparing the Organization's tax returns to determine whether the tax positions are more likely than not of being sustained by the applicable tax authority. Tax positions not deemed to meet the more likely than not threshold would be recorded as a tax benefit or expenses in the current year. A reconciliation is not provided herein, as the beginning and ending amounts of unrecognized benefits are zero, with no interim additions, reductions, or settlements. The Organization is relying on its tax-exempt status and its adherence to all applicable laws and regulations to preserve that status. However, the conclusions regarding the uncertainty in income taxes will be subjective to review and may be adjusted at a later date based on factors including, but not limited to, ongoing analysis of tax laws, regulations, and interpretations thereof.

The Organization's informational returns filed in the U.S. federal jurisdiction are generally subject to examination for three years after the later of the due date or date of filing. As a result, the Organization is no longer subject to income tax examinations by tax authorities for years prior to 2019.

Great Parks Forever
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2022

Note 9 - Subsequent Events

The Organization has evaluated events occurring between the end of its most recent fiscal year and April 17, 2023, the date the financial statements were issued.

Note 10 - Related-Party Transactions

The Organization has no employees and minimal property (other than cash and investments). Clerical and management duties are provided by Great Parks of Hamilton County (GPHC) employees, including the utilization of equipment and facilities of Great Parks of Hamilton County. The Organization and GPHC executed a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) that outlines roles and responsibilities of both entities. This agreement requires the Organization to pay \$100,000 for the use of employees, equipment and facilities, if requested by GPHC. It was not requested in 2022.

For accounting purposes ASC No. 958 requires the value of facilities and services be recognized in the Statement of Activities. For the year ended December 31, 2022, the Organization recorded \$101,431 for services and facilities provided (In Kind) by GPHC.

Note 11 – Liquidity and Availability of Financial Assets

The following reflect the Organization's financial assets as of the date of the Statement of Financial Position, reduced by amounts not available for general use because of contractual or donor-imposed restrictions within one year of the financial statement date.

	2022
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$370,219
Investments	9,727,879
Contributions Receivable	0
	<hr/> 10,098,098
Less amounts unavailable for general expenditures within one year, due to:	
Donor-restricted purpose	1,201,013
Donor-restricted to maintain as an endowment	<hr/> 100,000
Financial assets available to meet cash needs for general expenditures within one year	<hr/> <hr/> \$8,797,085

As part of the Organization's liquidity management, the Organization invests cash in excess of requirements in various types of investments.

Great Parks Forever
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2022

Note 12 – Nonfinancial Contributions

Nonfinancial Contributions: The Foundation has no employees. Substantially all clerical, management, and fund-raising duties are presently performed by employees of GPHC. Contributions of professional services are recognized at fair value if these contributions create or enhance nonfinancial assets, and would typically need to be purchased if not provided through contributions. Contributed services are valued and are reported at the estimated fair value based on current rates for similar services.

For the year ended December 31, 2022, contributed nonfinancial assets recognized within the statement of activities included:

	<u>2022</u>
Fundraising	
Office Space	\$ 1,680
Wages	<u>38,892</u>
Total Fundraising	<u>\$ 40,572</u>
 Management and General	
Office Space	\$ 2,520
Wages	<u>58,339</u>
Total Management and General	<u>\$ 60,859</u>
 Total Nonfinancial Contributions	<u><u>\$ 101,431</u></u>

Note 13 – New Accounting Principle

In September 2020, the FASB issued ASU No. 2020-07, Not-for-Profit Entities (Topic 958): Presentation and Disclosure by Not-for-Profit Entities for Contributed Nonfinancial Assets. The ASU is intended to improve transparency in the reporting of contributed nonfinancial assets, also known as gifts-in-kind, for not-for-profit organizations. The ASU requires a not-for-profit organization to present contributed nonfinancial assets as a separate line item in the statements of activities and changes in net assets, apart from contributions of cash or other financial assets. It also requires enhanced disclosures by category of gifts-in-kind. The amendments in this ASU were implemented as of January 1, 2022 and included expanded disclosures related to contributions.

Note 14 – Contingency

During 2022, the Organization received further information related to the Beneficial Interest in a Perpetual Trust (see note 5). The related estate is not settled and a claim is pending against the estate. Depending upon the outcome of this claim, the trust may or may not be required to return a portion of the funds to the estate. The trust has continued to make distributions under the terms of the trust. Based on available information, management is unable to determine an estimate of the potential impact of this claim.